

$$\int f^{a+b x^n} dx$$

■ **Reference:** G&R 2.311, CRC 519, A&S 4.2.54

■ **Derivation:** Primitive rule

■ **Basis:**  $\partial_x e^x = e^x$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int f^{a+b x} dx \rightarrow \frac{f^{a+b x}}{b \operatorname{Log}[f]}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[E^(a_.+b_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  E^(a+b*x)/b /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x]
```

```
Int[f_^(a_.+b_.*x_),x_Symbol] :=
  f^(a+b*x)/(b*Log[f]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x]
```

■ **Derivation:** Primitive rule

■ **Basis:**  $\operatorname{Erfi}'[z] = \frac{2 e^{z^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

■ **Rule:** If  $b > 0$ , then

$$\int f^{a+b x^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{f^a \sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Erfi}\left[x \sqrt{b \operatorname{Log}[f]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{b \operatorname{Log}[f]}}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[E^(a_.+b_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  E^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erfi[x*Rt[b,2]]/(2*Rt[b,2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && PosQ[b]
```

```
Int[f_^(a_.+b_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  f^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erfi[x*Rt[b*Log[f],2]]/(2*Rt[b*Log[f],2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x] && PosQ[b*Log[f]]
```

- **Derivation: Primitive rule**

- **Basis:**  $\text{Erf}'[z] = \frac{2e^{-z^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}}$

- **Rule:** If  $\neg (b > 0)$ , then

$$\int f^{a+bx^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{f^a \sqrt{\pi} \text{Erf}\left[x \sqrt{-b \log[f]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{-b \log[f]}}$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[E^(a_.+b_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  E^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erf[x*Rt[-b,2]]/(2*Rt[-b,2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && NegQ[b]
```

```
Int[f_^(a_.+b_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  f^a*Sqrt[Pi]*Erf[x*Rt[-b*Log[f],2]]/(2*Rt[-b*Log[f],2]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x] && NegQ[b*Log[f]]
```

- **Derivation: Primitive rule**

- **Basis:**  $\partial_x \Gamma(n, x) = -e^{-x} x^{n-1}$

- **Rule:** If  $\neg (b > 0)$ , then

$$\int f^{a+bx^n} dx \rightarrow -\frac{f^a x \Gamma\left[\frac{1}{n}, -b x^n \log[f]\right]}{n (-b x^n \log[f])^{1/n}}$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[E^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  -E^a*x*Gamma[1/n,-b*x^n]/(n*(-b*x^n)^(1/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,n},x] && Not[FractionOrNegativeQ[n]]
```

```
Int[f_^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  -f^a*x*Gamma[1/n,-b*x^n*Log[f]]/(n*(-b*x^n*Log[f])^(1/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f,n},x] && Not[FractionOrNegativeQ[n]]
```

- **Derivation: Integration by parts**
- **Note: Although resulting integrand looks more complicated than the original, rules for improper binomials rectify it.**
- **Rule: If  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$ , then**

$$\int f^{a+b x^n} dx \rightarrow x f^{a+b x^n} - b n \operatorname{Log}[f] \int x^n f^{a+b x^n} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[E^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  x*E^(a+b*x^n) -
  Dist[b*n,Int[x^n*E^(a+b*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b},x] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

```
Int[f^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  x*f^(a+b*x^n) -
  Dist[b*n*Log[f],Int[x^n*f^(a+b*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x] && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

$$\int x^m f^{a+b x^n} dx$$

- **Derivation:** Primitive rule

- **Basis:**  $\text{ExpIntegralEi}'[z] = \frac{e^z}{z}$

- **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{f^{a+b x^n}}{x} dx \rightarrow \frac{f^a \text{ExpIntegralEi}[b x^n \text{Log}[f]]}{n}$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[f^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_.)/x_,x_Symbol] :=
  f^a*ExpIntegralEi[b*x^n*Log[f]]/n /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f,n},x]
```

- **Reference:** G&R 2.321.1, CRC 521, A&S 4.2.55

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Basis:**  $x^m f^{a+b x^n} = x^{m-n+1} (f^{a+b x^n} x^{n-1})$

- **Rule:** If  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge 0 < n \leq m$ , then

$$\int x^m f^{a+b x^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m-n+1} f^{a+b x^n}}{b n \text{Log}[f]} - \frac{m-n+1}{b n \text{Log}[f]} \int x^{m-n} f^{a+b x^n} dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x^m_.*f^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_.),x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m-n+1)*f^(a+b*x^n)/(b*n*Log[f]) -
  Dist[(m-n+1)/(b*n*Log[f]),Int[x^(m-n)*f^(a+b*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x] && IntegerQ[n] && RationalQ[m] && 0<n<=m
```

■ **Reference:** G&R 2.324.1, CRC 523, A&S 4.2.56

■ **Derivation:** Integration by parts

■ **Rule:** If  $n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge (n > 0 \wedge m < -1 \vee 0 < -n \leq m+1)$ , then

$$\int x^m f^{a+bx^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1} f^{a+bx^n}}{m+1} - \frac{b n \operatorname{Log}[f]}{m+1} \int x^{m+n} f^{a+bx^n} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*f^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)*f^(a+b*x^n)/(m+1) -
  Dist[b*n*Log[f]/(m+1),Int[x^(m+n)*f^(a+b*x^n),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x] && IntegerQ[n] && RationalQ[m] && (n>0 && m<-1 || 0<-n<=m+1)
```

■ **Rule:** If  $m+1 \neq 0 \wedge m-n+1 \neq 0 \wedge \neg \left(m = -\frac{1}{2} \wedge n = 1\right)$ , then

$$\int x^m f^{a+bx^n} dx \rightarrow -\frac{f^a x^{m+1} \Gamma\left[\frac{m+1}{n}, -b x^n \operatorname{Log}[f]\right]}{n (-b x^n \operatorname{Log}[f])^{\frac{m+1}{n}}}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*f^(a_.+b_.*x_^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  -f^a*x^(m+1)*Gamma[(m+1)/n,-b*x^n*Log[f]]/(n*(-b*x^n*Log[f])^( (m+1)/n)) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f,m,n},x] &&
  NonzeroQ[m+1] &&
  NonzeroQ[m-n+1] &&
  Not[m===-1/2 && ZeroQ[n-1]] &&
  Not[IntegersQ[m,n] && n>0 && (m<-1 || m>=n)] &&
  Not[RationalQ[{m,n}] && (FractionQ[m] || FractionOrNegativeQ[n])]
```

$$\int f^{a+b x+c x^2} d x$$

- **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

- **Basis:**  $a+b x+c x^2 = \frac{4 a c-b^2}{4 c} + \frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c}$

- **Basis:**  $f^{z+w} = f^z f^w$

- **Rule:**

$$\int f^{a+b x+c x^2} d x \rightarrow f^{\frac{4 a c-b^2}{4 c}} \int f^{\frac{(b+2 c x)^2}{4 c}} d x$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[f_^(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  f^(a-b^2/(4*c))*Int[f^((b+2*c*x)^2/(4*c)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f},x]
```

$$\int (d + e x)^m f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx$$

- Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

- Rule: If  $b e - 2 c d \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (d + e x) f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e f^{a+b x+c x^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]} - \frac{b e - 2 c d}{2 c} \int f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)*f^(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[f]) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c),Int[f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

- Rule: If  $m > 1 \wedge b e - 2 c d = 0$ , then

$$\int (d + e x)^m f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} f^{a+b x+c x^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]} - \frac{(m-1) e^2}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m*f^(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[f]) -
  Dist[(m-1)*e^2/(2*c*Log[f]),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>1 && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

- Derivation: Inverted integration by parts

- Rule: If  $m > 1 \wedge b e - 2 c d \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (d + e x)^m f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{e (d + e x)^{m-1} f^{a+b x+c x^2}}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]} - \frac{b e - 2 c d}{2 c} \int (d + e x)^{m-1} f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx - \frac{(m-1) e^2}{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]} \int (d + e x)^{m-2} f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(d_.+e_.*x_)^m*f^(a_.+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  e*(d+e*x)^(m-1)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(2*c*Log[f]) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)/(2*c),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-1)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] -
  Dist[(m-1)*e^2/(2*c*Log[f]),Int[(d+e*x)^(m-2)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && RationalQ[m] && m>1 && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If  $m < -1 \wedge b e - 2 c d = 0$ , then

$$\int (d + e x)^m f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + e x)^{m+1} f^{a+b x+c x^2}}{e (m+1)} - \frac{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]}{e^2 (m+1)} \int (d + e x)^{m+2} f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*f^(a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(e*(m+1)) -
  Dist[2*c*Log[f]/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && ZeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```

■ Derivation: Integration by parts

■ Rule: If  $m < -1 \wedge b e - 2 c d \neq 0$ , then

$$\int (d + e x)^m f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx \rightarrow \frac{(d + e x)^{m+1} f^{a+b x+c x^2}}{e (m+1)} - \frac{(b e - 2 c d) \operatorname{Log}[f]}{e^2 (m+1)} \int (d + e x)^{m+1} f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx - \frac{2 c \operatorname{Log}[f]}{e^2 (m+1)} \int (d + e x)^{m+2} f^{a+b x+c x^2} dx$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[(d_+e_.*x_)^m_*f^(a_+b_.*x_+c_.*x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  (d+e*x)^(m+1)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2)/(e*(m+1)) -
  Dist[(b*e-2*c*d)*Log[f]/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+1)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] -
  Dist[2*c*Log[f]/(e^2*(m+1)),Int[(d+e*x)^(m+2)*f^(a+b*x+c*x^2),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && NonzeroQ[b*e-2*c*d]
```



$$\int (a + b x)^m f^{(c+dx)^n} dx$$

■ **Derivation: Integration by parts**

■ **Rule:** If  $m < -1 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n > 1$ , then

$$\int (a + b x)^m f^{(c+dx)^n} dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b x)^{m+1} f^{(c+dx)^n}}{b (m + 1)} - \frac{d n \operatorname{Log}[f]}{b (m + 1)} \int (a + b x)^{m+1} f^{(c+dx)^n} (c + d x)^{n-1} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*x_)^m_*f_^((c_.+d_.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*x)^(m+1)*f^((c+d*x)^n)/(b*(m+1)) -
  Dist[d*n*Log[f]/(b*(m+1)),Int[(a+b*x)^(m+1)*f^((c+d*x)^n)*(c+d*x)^(n-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d},x] && RationalQ[m] && m<-1 && IntegerQ[n] && n>1
```

$$\int (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx$$

■ Reference: CRC 256

■ Rule: If  $d < 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b f^{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow -\frac{\text{Log}[b + a f^{-c-dx}]}{a d \text{Log}[f]}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_+b_.*f_^(c_+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  -Log[b+a*f^(-c-d*x)]/(a*d*Log[f]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && NegativeCoefficientQ[d]
```

■ Reference: CRC 256

■ Rule: If  $d > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{1}{a + b f^{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{x}{a} - \frac{\text{Log}[a + b f^{c+dx}]}{a d \text{Log}[f]}$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/(a_+b_.*f_^(c_+d_.*x_)),x_Symbol] :=
  x/a - Log[a+b*f^(c+d*x)]/(a*d*Log[f]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x]
```

■ Rule: If  $a > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b f^{c+dx}}} dx \rightarrow -\frac{2}{\sqrt{a} d \text{Log}[f]} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b f^{c+dx}}}{\sqrt{a}}\right]$$

■ Program code:

```
Int[1/Sqrt[a_+b_.*f_^(c_+d_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  -2*ArcTanh[Sqrt[a+b*f^(c+d*x)]/Sqrt[a]]/(Sqrt[a]*d*Log[f]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && PosQ[a]
```

- Rule: If  $n < 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b f^{c+dx}}} dx \rightarrow \frac{2}{\sqrt{-a} d \operatorname{Log}[f]} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a + b f^{c+dx}}}{\sqrt{-a}}\right]$$

- Program code:

```
Int[1/Sqrt[a_+b_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)],x_Symbol] :=
  2*ArcTan[Sqrt[a+b*f^(c+d*x)]/Sqrt[-a]]/(Sqrt[-a]*d*Log[f]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && NegQ[a]
```

- Rule: If  $n > 0$ , then

$$\int (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b f^{c+dx})^n}{n d \operatorname{Log}[f]} + a \int (a + b f^{c+dx})^{n-1} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  (a+b*f^(c+d*x))^n/(n*d*Log[f]) +
  Dist[a,Int[(a+b*f^(c+d*x))^(n-1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && FractionQ[n] && n>0
```

- Rule: If  $n < -1$ , then

$$\int (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx \rightarrow \frac{(a + b f^{c+dx})^{n+1}}{(n+1) a d \operatorname{Log}[f]} + \frac{1}{a} \int (a + b f^{c+dx})^{n+1} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[(a_+b_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_))^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -(a+b*f^(c+d*x))^(n+1)/((n+1)*a*d*Log[f]) +
  Dist[1/a,Int[(a+b*f^(c+d*x))^(n+1),x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f},x] && RationalQ[n] && n<-1
```

$$\int x^m (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{1}{a+bz} = \frac{1}{a} - \frac{bz}{a(a+bz)}$

■ **Rule:** If  $m > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{x^m}{a + b f^{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^{m+1}}{a(m+1)} - \frac{b}{a} \int \frac{x^m f^{c+dx}}{a + b f^{c+dx}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x^m_./(a_+b_.*f_^(c_+d_.*x_)), x_Symbol] :=
  x^(m+1)/(a*(m+1)) -
  Dist[b/a, Int[x^m*f^(c+d*x)/(a+b*f^(c+d*x)), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f}, x] && RationalQ[m] && m>0
```

■ **Derivation: Integration by parts**

■ **Rule:** If  $m > 0 \wedge n < -1$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx \rightarrow x^m \int (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx - m \int (x^{m-1} \int (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx) dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x^m_.*(a_+b_.*f_^(c_+d_.*x_))^n_, x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{u=Block[{ShowSteps=False, StepCounter=None}, Int[(a+b*f^(c+d*x))^n, x]]},
    x^m*u - Dist[m, Int[x^(m-1)*u, x]] /;
  FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f}, x] && RationalQ[{m,n}] && m>0 && n<-1
```

$$\int x^m f^{c(a+bx)^n} dx$$

- Rule: If  $m > 1$ , then

$$\int x^m f^{c(a+bx)^2} dx \rightarrow \int x^m f^{a^2 c + 2abcx + b^2 cx^2} dx$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x^m*f^(c.*(a+b.*x_)^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Int[x^m*f^(a^2*c+2*a*b*c*x+b^2*c*x^2),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f},x] && FractionQ[m] && m>1
```

- Rule: If  $m \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge m > 0$ , then

$$\int x^m (a + b f^{c+dx})^n dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b^m} \int b^m x^m - (a + bx)^m f^{c(a+bx)^n} dx + \frac{1}{b^{m+1}} \text{Subst} \left[ \int x^m f^{cx^n} dx, x, a + bx \right]$$

- Program code:

```
Int[x^m_.*f^(c.*(a+b.*x_)^n_),x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b^m,Int[Expand[b^m*x^m-(a+b*x)^m,x]*f^(c*(a+b*x)^n),x]] +
  Dist[1/b^(m+1),Subst[Int[x^m*f^(c*x^n),x],x,a+b*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f,n},x] && IntegerQ[m] && m>0
```

$$\int x^m f^{c+dx} \left(a + b f^{e+fx}\right)^n dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Rule:** If  $m > 1$ , then

$$\int \frac{x^m f^{c+dx}}{a + b f^{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{x^m \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{b f^{c+dx}}{a}\right]}{b d \operatorname{Log}[f]} - \frac{m}{b d \operatorname{Log}[f]} \int x^{m-1} \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{b f^{c+dx}}{a}\right] dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)/(a_.+b_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)), x_Symbol] :=
  x^m*Log[1+b*f^(c+d*x)/a]/(b*d*Log[f]) -
  Dist[m/(b*d*Log[f]), Int[x^(m-1)*Log[1+b/a*f^(c+d*x)], x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f}, x] && RationalQ[m] && m>=1
```

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Rule:** If  $m > 0 \wedge n \in \mathbb{Z} \wedge n < 0$ , then

$$\int x^m f^{c+dx} \left(a + b f^{2(c+dx)}\right)^n dx \rightarrow$$

$$x^m \int f^{c+dx} \left(a + b f^{2(c+dx)}\right)^n dx - m \int x^{m-1} \left( \int f^{c+dx} \left(a + b f^{2(c+dx)}\right)^n dx \right) dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)*(a_.+b_.*f_^v_)^n_, x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{u=Block[{ShowSteps=False, StepCounter=NULL}, Int[f^(c+d*x)*(a+b*f^v)^n, x]]},
  x^m*u - Dist[m, Int[x^(m-1)*u, x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f}, x] && ZeroQ[2*(c+d*x)-v] && RationalQ[m] && m>0 && IntegerQ[n] && n<0
```

- **Derivation:** Integration by parts

- **Rule:** If  $m > 0$ , then

$$\int \frac{x^m}{a f^{c+dx} + b f^{-(c+dx)}} dx \rightarrow x^m \int \frac{1}{a f^{c+dx} + b f^{-(c+dx)}} dx - m \int x^{m-1} \int \frac{1}{a f^{c+dx} + b f^{-(c+dx)}} dx dx$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_./(a_.*f_^(c_.+d_.*x_)+b_.*f_^v_), x_Symbol] :=
  Module[{u=Block[{ShowSteps=False, StepCounter=NULL}, Int[1/(a*f^(c+d*x)+b*f^v), x]]},
  x^m*u - Dist[m, Int[x^(m-1)*u, x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,f}, x] && ZeroQ[(c+d*x)+v] && RationalQ[m] && m>0
```

$$\int (a + b x)^m f^{e(c+dx)^n} dx$$

- **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

- **Rule:** If  $p \in \mathbb{Q}$ , then

$$\int \frac{x^m f^{c+dx}}{a + b f^{c+dx}} dx \rightarrow \frac{1}{b} \text{Subst} \left[ \int x^m \left( f^{e \left( c - \frac{ad}{b} + \frac{dx}{b} \right)^n} \right)^p dx, x, a + bx \right]$$

- **Program code:**

```
Int[(a_.+b_.*x_)^m_.*(f_^(e_.*(c_.+d_.*x_)^n_.))^p_,x_Symbol] :=
  Dist[1/b,Subst[Int[x^m*(f^(e*(c-a*d/b+d*x/b)^n))^p,x],x,a+b*x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f,m,n},x] && RationalQ[p] && Not[a===0 && b===1]
```

$$\int f^{\frac{a+bx^4}{x^2}} dx$$

■ **Derivation:** Integration by substitution

■ **Rule:** If  $p \in \mathbb{Q}$ , then

$$\int f^{\frac{a+bx^4}{x^2}} dx \rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Exp}\left[2 \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Log}[f]} \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[f]}\right] \operatorname{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a \operatorname{Log}[f]} + \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[f]} x^2}{x}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[f]}} - \frac{\sqrt{\pi} \operatorname{Exp}\left[-2 \sqrt{-a \operatorname{Log}[f]} \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[f]}\right] \operatorname{Erf}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-a \operatorname{Log}[f]} - \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[f]} x^2}{x}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-b \operatorname{Log}[f]}}$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[f^( (a_.+b_.*x_^4)/x_^2),x_Symbol] :=
  Sqrt[Pi]*Exp[2*Sqrt[-a*Log[f]]*Sqrt[-b*Log[f]]]*Erf[(Sqrt[-a*Log[f]]+Sqrt[-b*Log[f]]*x^2)/x]/
  (4*Sqrt[-b*Log[f]]) -
  Sqrt[Pi]*Exp[-2*Sqrt[-a*Log[f]]*Sqrt[-b*Log[f]]]*Erf[(Sqrt[-a*Log[f]]-Sqrt[-b*Log[f]]*x^2)/x]/
  (4*Sqrt[-b*Log[f]]) /;
FreeQ[{a,b,f},x]
```



$$\int \frac{u}{a + b f^{d+e x} + c f^{g+h x}} dx$$

■ **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{1}{a+b f^z+c f^{2z}} = \frac{1}{a} - \frac{f^z (b+c f^z)}{a (a+b f^z+c f^{2z})}$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{1}{a+b f^{d+e x}+c f^{2(d+e x)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{x}{a} - \frac{1}{a} \int \frac{f^{d+e x} (b+c f^{d+e x})}{a+b f^{d+e x}+c f^{2(d+e x)}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[1/(a_+b_.*f_^u_+c_.*f_^v_), x_Symbol] :=
  x/a -
  Dist[1/a, Int[f^u*(b+c*f^u)/(a+b*f^u+c*f^v), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f}, x] && LinearQ[u, x] && LinearQ[v, x] && ZeroQ[2*u-v] &&
Not[RationalQ[Rt[b^2-4*a*c, 2]]]
```

■ **Derivation:** Algebraic expansion

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{d+e f^z}{a+b f^z+c f^{2z}} = \frac{d}{a} - \frac{f^z (b d-a e+c d f^z)}{a (a+b f^z+c f^{2z})}$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{d+e f^{d+e x}}{a+b f^{d+e x}+c f^{2(d+e x)}} dx \rightarrow \frac{d x}{a} - \frac{1}{a} \int \frac{f^{d+e x} (b d-a e+c d f^{d+e x})}{a+b f^{d+e x}+c f^{2(d+e x)}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[(d_+e_.*f_^u_)/(a_+b_.*f_^u_+c_.*f_^v_), x_Symbol] :=
  d*x/a -
  Dist[1/a, Int[f^u*(b*d-a*e+c*d*f^u)/(a+b*f^u+c*f^v), x]] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,d,e,f}, x] && LinearQ[u, x] && LinearQ[v, x] && ZeroQ[2*u-v] &&
Not[RationalQ[Rt[b^2-4*a*c, 2]]]
```

■ **Derivation: Algebraic simplification**

■ **Basis:**  $\frac{1}{a+bz+\frac{c}{z}} = \frac{z}{c+az+bz^2}$

■ **Rule:**

$$\int \frac{u}{a + b f^{d+e x} + c f^{-(d+e x)}} dx \rightarrow \int \frac{u f^{d+e x}}{c + a f^{d+e x} + b f^{2(d+e x)}} dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[u_/(a_+b_.*f_^v_+c_.*f_^w_), x_Symbol] :=
  Int[u*f^v/(c+a*f^v+b*f^(2*v)),x] /;
FreeQ[{a,b,c,f},x] && LinearQ[v,x] && LinearQ[w,x] && ZeroQ[v+w] &&
If[RationalQ[Coefficient[v,x,1]], Coefficient[v,x,1]>0, LeafCount[v]<LeafCount[w]]
```

$$\int x^m (e^x + x^m)^n dx$$

■ **Derivation: Algebraic expansion**

■ **Basis:**  $\int f[x] (e^x + f[x])^n dx = -\frac{(e^x + f[x])^{n+1}}{n+1} + \int (e^x + f[x])^{n+1} dx + \int f'[x] (e^x + f[x])^n dx$

■ **Rule:** If  $m > 0 \wedge n+1 \neq 0$ , then

$$\int x^m (e^x + x^m)^n dx \rightarrow -\frac{(e^x + x^m)^{n+1}}{n+1} + \int (e^x + x^m)^{n+1} dx + m \int x^{m-1} (e^x + x^m)^n dx$$

■ **Program code:**

```
Int[x_^m_.*(E^x_+x_^m_)^n_,x_Symbol] :=
  -(E^x+x^m)^(n+1)/(n+1) +
  Int[(E^x+x^m)^(n+1),x] +
  Dist[m,Int[x^(m-1)*(E^x+x^m)^n,x]] /;
RationalQ[{m,n}] && m>0 && NonzeroQ[n+1]
```